

COMPARATIVE DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT

Political Science 147, Sociology 112
T, TH 11:00 - 12:15,
Room 200-205 (History Corner, Room 205)
Winter 2006

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Course Description and Requirements

This course is intended as a broad, introductory survey of the political, social, cultural, economic, institutional, and international factors that foster and obstruct the development and consolidation of democracy. Each factor will be examined in historical and comparative perspective, with reference to a variety of different national experiences. An important aim of the course is to encourage each student to relate the historical development of particular countries to the various theories about democracy, and to evaluate those theories in light of the experience of individual countries. Students are thus strongly encouraged to link the course materials to the experience of a particular developing or postcommunist country they have already begun studying or that they may wish to read about. (This can be in the form of a comprehensive book chapter, for example, from the project on *Democracy in Developing Countries*, or from journal articles and other readings that you select, in consultation with the instructor or a teaching assistant).

As an intensive survey of a broad literature, this course has very heavy reading assignments. It is not expected that you will necessarily do all of the reading every week, but you are expected to do a significant portion of each week's reading assignments, particularly those readings to be discussed in section. One purpose of the discussion sections is to help students survey with one another, review, discuss, and debate the course materials. The important assignments will comprise at least 100 pages of reading per week. You will also be expected in each of the three essays you write to master in depth a particular theme, problem, or debate, and to draw relevant linkages *across* themes and between theories and case studies. **Your effectiveness in engaging the readings in a systematic, responsive, and creative way in these essay exams will heavily determine your grade in the course.**

The mid-term and final will be take-home essay exams. Each student will answer one essay question for the mid-term exam and two for the final exam, with each essay counting for 30% of the grade. Each essay should range from 6-10 pages (typed, doubled spaced). Ten percent of the grade will be determined by participation in class and discussion section. To ease the load during finals week, two of the four questions for the final exam (from which you may choose one to answer) will be distributed on May 24, and that essay may be submitted on or before June 6. The second final essay is due the next day.

The schedule is:

Mid-term: Distributed Tuesday, February 7; due Tuesday, February 14

Final I: Distributed Thursday, March 9; due Tuesday, March 21

Final II: Distributed Thursday, March 16; due Tuesday March 21

SCHEDULE OF LECTURES
COMPARATIVE DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT
Winter 2006

- January 10 Introduction to the Course, Concepts of Democracy
- January 12 Assessing the Third Wave of Global Democratization
- January 17 Democratic Consolidation
- January 19 Legitimacy, Authority and Effectiveness
- January 24 Political Culture
- January 26 Are Democratic Values Universal?
- January 31 Historical Legacies: Paths of Change and Prior Regimes
- February 2 Economic Development and Class Structure
- February 7 Civil Society
- February 9 Horizontal Accountability and the Rule of Law
- February 14 Horizontal Accountability and the Control of Corruption
- February 16 no lecture
- February 21 Constitutional Design: Presidential vs. Parliamentary Government
- February 23 Parties and Party Systems
- February 28 Electoral Systems
- March 2 Managing Ethnic and Nationality Conflict
- March 7 Democratic Breakdowns
- March 9 International Factors
- March 14 Building Democracy after Conflict
- March 16 Democratic Prospects: Fostering and Sustaining Democratization

REQUIRED COURSE TEXTS

1. Larry Diamond, Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999.
2. Robert A. Dahl, Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition, Yale University Press, 1971.
3. Samuel P. Huntington, The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century, University of Oklahoma Press, 1991
4. Juan J. Linz, The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Crisis, Breakdown and Reequilibration, John Hopkins University Press, 1978.
5. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner, eds., The Global Resurgence of Democracy, 2nd ed., Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.
6. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner, eds., The Global Divergence of Democracies, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001.
7. Arend Lijphart, Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999.
8. Andreas Schedler, Larry Diamond, and Marc F. Plattner, eds., The Self-Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999.
9. Course Reader (Stanford Bookstore).

Recommended for those interested in Latin America:

Larry Diamond, Jonathan Hartlyn, Juan J. Linz, and Seymour Martin Lipset, eds., Democracy in Developing Countries: Latin America, 2nd ed, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999. (Contains case studies of: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Peru, Venezuela, Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, and Mexico.)

Recommended for general interest:

Larry Diamond, Juan J. Linz and Seymour Martin Lipset, eds., Politics in Developing Countries: Comparing Experiences with Democracy, 2nd edition, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1995. Contents: "Introduction: What Makes for Democracy?" by Larry Diamond, Juan J. Linz, and Seymour Martin Lipset (in the course reader) and case studies of Turkey, India, Thailand, Korea, Nigeria, Senegal, and South Africa. (Latin American cases are superseded by the above Latin America volume).

For further reading: A course syllabus for Political Science 227d, Seminar on Consolidating Democracy, is available from the instructor.

SCHEDULE OF READINGS

Note: Readings designated by brackets [] are recommended. Politics in Developing Countries is abbreviated PDC, Democracy in Developing Countries is DDC (and DDC: LA signifies Democracy in Developing Countries: Latin America, 2nd ed). Readings from the Journal of Democracy can be accessed at the following web site: http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_democracy. These readings are marked JOD in the margin.

Numbers in parentheses indicate sequence of appearance in the Course Reader.

January 10: Introduction to the Course, Concepts of Democracy

Larry Diamond, Developing Democracy, pp. 7-19

Philippe Schmitter and Terry Karl, "What Democracy Is...and Is Not," The Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 49-62.

Robert Dahl, Polyarchy, pp. 1-32.

- (1) [Diamond, Linz and Lipset, "What Makes for Democracy?" in PDC, pp. 1-9 or DDC: LA, pp. viii-xi, & 1-7)]

[Larry Diamond and Leonardo Morlino, "The Quality of Democracy: An Overview," *Journal of Democracy* 15 (October 2004): 20-31.

January 12: Assessing the Third Wave of Global Democratization

Samuel P. Huntington, The Third Wave, pp. 3-46

Diamond, Developing Democracy, ch. 2, pp. 24-63

Diamond and Plattner, "Introduction," *The Global Divergence of Democracies*, ix-xiii.

- JOD Larry Diamond, "Elections without Democracy: Thinking about Hybrid Regimes," *Journal of Democracy* 13 (April 2002), pp 21-35.

[For more on hybrid regimes, see the subsequent three articles in the *Journal of Democracy* 13 (April 2002) by Andreas Schedler on "The Menu of Manipulation," Steven Levitsky and Lucan Way on "The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism," and Nicolas van de Walle on "Africa's Range of Regimes"]

Guillermo O'Donnell, "Delegative Democracy," in Diamond and Plattner, The Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 94-108

[Marc F. Plattner, "The Democratic Moment," in Diamond and Plattner, The Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 36-48]

[Larry Diamond, "Can the Whole World Become Democratic?" 2003 Eckstein Lecture, UC Irvine, pages 1-8, 10-12.
<http://repositories.cdlib.org/csd/03-05/>]

January 17: Democratic Consolidation

Diamond, Developing Democracy, pp. 64-77.

Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan, "Toward Consolidated Democracies," Global Divergence of Democracies, pp. 93-112.

- (2) Dankwart Rustow, "Transitions to Democracy," *Comparative Politics* vol. 2 (1970), pp. 337-363.

Andreas Schedler, "What is Democratic Consolidation," Global Divergence of Democracies, pp. 149-164.

[Huntington, The Third Wave, pp. 270-279]

[Guillermo O'Donnell, "Illusions about Consolidation," Global Divergence of Democracies, pp. 113-130]

[Richard Gunther, P. Nikiforos Diamondouros, and Hans-Jurgen Puhle, "O'Donnell's 'Illusions': A Rejoinder," and Guillermo O'Donnell, "Illusions and Conceptual Flaws," Global Divergence of Democracies, pp. 131-148]

January 19: Legitimacy, Authority, and Effectiveness

- (3) S. M. Lipset, Political Man, Ch. 3, "Social Conflict, Legitimacy and Democracy," pp. 64-79.
- (4) S. M. Lipset, The First New Nation, Ch. 1 "Establishing National Authority," pp. 15-23, 44-46, 59-60, (and from reading # 39, below, pp. 313-315.)

J. J. Linz, The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes, pp. 16-23.

Robert Dahl, Polyarchy, pp. 129-149.

Diamond, Developing Democracy, pp. 77-93, 174-200

Huntington, The Third Wave, pp. 46-58.

- (1) [Diamond, Linz, and Lipset, "What Makes for Democracy?" pp. 9-15.]

January 24: Political Culture

Diamond, Developing Democracy, pp.161-174, 200-217.

- (5) Gabriel A. Almond and Sidney Verba, The Civic Culture (Princeton University Press, 1963), pp. 3-8, 14-26, 31-32, 379-384, 473-501.
- (6) Robert A. Putnam, Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy (1992), pp. 86-91, 109-115.

Robert Dahl, Polyarchy, pp. 124-129, [150-188].

- JOD [From the *Journal of Democracy* 12 (January 2001): 93-145.
"How People View Democracy." Essays by Richard Rose on Postcommunist States, Michael Bratton and Robert Mattes on Africa, Yun-han Chu, Larry Diamond and Doh Chull Shin on Taiwan and Korea, and Marta Lagos on Latin America]

[Arturo Valenzuela, "Chile: Origins and Consolidation of a Democratic Regime," pp. 207-210 in DDC: LA]

[Ergun Ozbudun, "Turkey: Crises, Interruptions and Reequilibrations," in PDC, pp. 244-46.]

January 26: Are Democratic Values Universal?

Huntington, The Third Wave, pp. 298-311.

Amartya Sen, "Democracy as a Universal Value," Global Divergence, pp. 3-17.

Russell Bova, "Democracy and Liberty: The Cultural Connection," Global Divergence, 63-77.

- (7) Samuel P. Huntington, The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order (1996), pp. 192-198.

- JOD Michael Bratton, "The 'Alternation Effect' in Africa," *Journal of Democracy* 15 (October 2004): 147-158.

For Students Interested in Asia

- (8) "Culture is Destiny: A Conversation with Lee Kuan Yew," *Foreign Affairs* 73 (March/April 1994): 109-121, 125-126.

- (9) Kim Dae Jung, "Is Culture Destiny?" *Foreign Affairs* 73 (November-December 1994): 189-194.

- (10) Lucian Pye, Asian Power and Politics: The Cultural Dimensions of Authority (Harvard University Press, 1985), pp. 18-29.

His Holiness the Dalai Lama, "Buddhism, Asian Values, and Democracy," Global Divergence, pp. 18-22

Francis Fukuyama, "Confucianism and Democracy," Global Divergence, pp. 23-36.

- JOD Doh Chull Shin and Jason Wells, "Is Democracy the Only Game in Town?" 16 (April 2005): 88-101.

JOD [Mark Thompson, "Whatever Happened to 'Asian Values'?" *Journal of Democracy* 12 (October 2001): 154-165]

- JOD [From the *Journal of Democracy*, 8 (April 1997): "Hong Kong: Singapore, and 'Asian Values'"]

Margaret Ng, "Why Asia Needs Democracy," pp. 9-23

Bilahari Kausikan, "Governance that Works," pp. 24-34

Joseph Chan, "Alternative View," pp. 35-48.]

For Students interested in the Middle East and the Islamic World

- (11) Elie Kedourie, *Democracy and Arab Culture* (Washington: The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1992), pp. 1-11.

- JOD Mark Tessler and Eleanor Gao, "Gauging Support for Arab Democracy," *Journal of Democracy* 16 (July 2005): 83-97.

- JOD Abdou Filali-Ansary, "Muslims and Democracy," Global Divergence, pp. 37-51.

- JOD "What is Liberal Islam?" *Journal of Democracy* 14 (April 2003):
Abdelwahab El-Affendi, "The Elusive Reformation," pp. 34-39
Radwan Masmoudi, "The Silenced Majority," pp. 40-45
Laith Kubba, "Faith and Modernity," pp. 45-49.

- JOD Alfred Stepan with Graeme B. Robertson, "An 'Arab' More than 'Muslim' Electoral Gap," *Journal of Democracy* 14 (July 2003): 30-44.

- JOD Richard Rose, "How Muslims View Democracy: Evidence from Central Asia," *Journal of Democracy* 13 (October 2002), pp. 102-111.

[Mark Tessler, "Do Islamic Orientations Influence Attitudes Toward Democracy in the Arab World: Evidence from Egypt, Jordan, Morocco, and Algeria," in Ronald Inglehart, ed., Islam, Gender, Culture and Democracy (Willowdale, Canada: de Siiter, 2003): pp. 6-26.]

January 31: Historical Legacies: Paths of Change and Prior Regimes

Dahl, Polyarchy, pp. 33-47.

- (12) Myron Weiner, "Empirical Democratic Theory," in Weiner and Ergun Ozbudun, eds., Competitive Elections in Developing Countries (Duke University Press, 1987), pp. 18-22.

(13) Diamond, Hartlyn, and Linz, DDC: LA, pp. 7-16

- (14) Diamond, "Introduction" to DDC: Africa, pp. 6-10.

- (15) Diamond, "Introduction" to DDC: Asia, pp. 10-14.

- (16) Juan Linz and Alfred Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), pp. 38-71, 244-54.

February 2: Economic Development and Class Structure

- (17) S. M. Lipset, Political Man, Ch. 2, "Economic Development and Democracy," pp. 27-58, [58-62], 469-476.

- (18) L. Diamond, "Economic Development and Democracy Reconsidered," *American Behavioral Scientist*, vol. 35 March/June 1992, pp. 450-499.

Adam Przeworski, et al, "What Makes Democracies Endure?" Global Divergence, pp. 167-184.

Huntington, The Third Wave, 59-72, 311-316.

- (1) Diamond, Linz, and Lipset, "What Makes for Democracy?" PDC, pp. 21-27, [or Diamond, Hartlyn and Linz, "Introduction," DDC: LA, 44-48]

Harry Rowen, "The Tide Underneath the Third Wave," in The Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 307-319

[Steinberg, "The Republic of Korea," in PDC, 402-405.]

[Dietrich Rueschemeyer, Evelyne Huber Stephens, & John D. Stephens, Capitalist Development & Democracy (University of Chicago Press, 1990), pp 12-31.]

Class Structure and Inequality

Robert Dahl, Polyarchy, pp. 81-104.

- (19) Diamond, Hartlyn, and Linz, DDC: LA, 48-53.
- JOD Terry Lynn Karl, "Economic Inequality and Democratic Instability," *Journal of Democracy* 11 (January 2000), pp. 149-156.
- JOD Dietrich Rueschemeyer, "The Quality of Democracy: Addressing Inequality," *Journal of Democracy* 15 (October 2004): 76-90.

[Hsin Huang Michael Hsiao and Hagen Koo, "The Middle Classes and Democratization," in Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yun-han Chu, and Hung-mao Tien, eds., Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Themes and Perspectives (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997), pp. 312-333.]

[Dietrich Rueschemeyer, Evelyne Huber Stephens, & John D. Stephens, Capitalist Development & Democracy (University of Chicago Press, 1990), pp. 5-6, 8, 46-47, 52-53, 57-63, 270-275, 282-285, 287-289]

[Bolívar Lamounier, "Brazil: Inequality against Democracy," 142-146 in PDC, 154-158 in DDC: LA)]

February 7:

Civil Society

Larry Diamond, Developing Democracy, ch. 6, 218-260

Alexis de Tocqueville, Democracy in America, Vol. 2, Book 2, Ch's 5-7.

http://xroads.virginia.edu/~HYPER/DETOC/ch2_05.htm

http://xroads.virginia.edu/~HYPER/DETOC/ch2_06.htm

http://xroads.virginia.edu/~HYPER/DETOC/ch2_07.htm

- JOD William A. Galston, "Civil Society and the 'Art' of Association," *Journal of Democracy* 11, no. 1 (January 2000): 64-70
- Bronislaw Geremek, "Civil Society Then and Now," Global Resurgence of Democracy, 241-250.

Robert A. Putnam, "Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital," Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 290-303.

- (20) Putnam, Making Democracy Work, pp. 171-185.
- JOD [Michael W. Foley and Bob Edwards, "The Paradox of Civil Society," *Journal of Democracy* 7, no. 3 (July 1996): 38-52]

(1) Diamond, Linz & Lipset, "What Makes for Democracy?" PDC, 27-31, [or DDC: LA, 54-57]

Civil Society: Case Studies

- JOD Aleksander Smolar, "Civil Society after Communism: From Opposition to Atomization," *Journal of Democracy* 7 (January 1996): 24-38.
- JOD Marc Morje Howard, "The Weakness of Postcommunist Civil Society," *Journal of Democracy* 13 (January 2002): 157-169.
- M. Steven Fish, "Russia's Fourth Transition," Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 264-275.
- JOD Alison Brysk, "Democratizing Civil Society in Latin America," *Journal of Democracy* 11 (July 2000): 151-165.
- Monica Jimenez de Barros, "Mobilizing for Democracy in Chile," pp. 73-88 in Larry Diamond, The Democratic Revolution (New York: Freedom House, 1992)
- JOD E. Gyimah-Boadi, "Civil Society in Africa," *Journal of Democracy* 7, (April 1996): 118-132.
- JOD Clement Nwankwo, "Monitoring Nigeria's Elections," *Journal of Democracy* 10, no 4 (October 1999): 156-165
- JOD [Krzysztof Stanowski, "Teaching Democracy in Postcommunist Countries," *Journal of Democracy* 9, no. 3 (July 1998): 157-165]
- JOD [Wilmot James and Daria Caliguire, "The New South Africa: Renewing Civil Society," *Journal of Democracy*, 7, no. 1 (January 1996): 56-66

February 9:

Horizontal Accountability and the Rule of Law

Schedler, Diamond, and Plattner, The Self-Restraining State, chapters 1, 2, 3, 5, 9-12, 20 (pp. 1-46, 75-81, 145-214, 333-350).

JOD Guillermo O'Donnell, "The Quality of Democracy: Why the Rule of Law Matters," *Journal of Democracy* 15 (October 2004): 32-46.

H. Kwasi Prempeh, "A New Jurisprudence for Africa," Global Divergence of Democracies, pp. 260-274.

February 14: Horizontal Accountability and the Control of Corruption

Schedler, Diamond, and Plattner, The Self-Restraining State, chapters 13-16 (pp. 217-282).

- (21) Larry Diamond, "Building a System of Comprehensive Accountability to Control Corruption," in Adigun A. B. Agbaje, Larry Diamond, and Ebere Onwudiwe, eds., *Nigeria's Struggle for Democracy and Good Governance* (Ibadan: Ibadan University Press, 2004), pp. 221-240.
- (22) Robert Klitgaard, "Political Corruption: Strategies for Reform," *Journal of Democracy* 2, no. 4 (Fall 1991): 86-100.
- (23) Marcin Walecki, "Political Money and Corruption," (and accompanying boxes), pp. 19-29, Global Corruption Report 2004, Transparency International,
http://www.globalcorruptionreport.org/download/gcr2004/04_Political_finance.pdf
[The various reports of Transparency International are highly recommended: at <http://www.globalcorruptionreport.org/> and <http://www.transparency.org/publications/index.html#gcr>]

February 16: [No lecture. However, sections will meet this week]

February 21: Constitutional Design: Presidential vs. Parliamentary Government

Arend Lijphart, Patterns of Democracy, pp. 1-27, 31-41.

Lijphart, Patterns of Democracy, ch. 7, pp. 116-142.

- (23) Matthew Shugart and John Carey, Presidents and Assemblies, pp. 1-15, 18-24.

Juan Linz, "The Perils of Presidentialism," The Global Resurgence, pp. 124-142.

Donald Horowitz, Juan Linz, and S. M. Lipset, Debate, "Presidents vs. Parliaments," The Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 143-161.
- (24) Scott Mainwaring, "Presidentialism, Multipartism, and Democracy: The Difficult Combination," *Comparative Political Studies* 26 (July 1993): 198-227.
- (25) Shugart and Carey, Presidents and Assemblies, pp. 38-54, 281-287 [28-38 recommended].
- JOD Arturo Valenzuela, "Latin American Presidencies Interrupted," *Journal of Democracy* 15 (October 2004): 5-19.

JOD [Robert Elgie, "A Fresh Look at Semipresidentialism: Variations on Aa Theme," *Journal of Democracy* 16 (July 2005): 98-112]

[Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Shugart, eds., Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America (New York:: Cambridge University Press, 1997), pp. 12-54, 394-437]

[Juan J. Linz and Arturo Valenzuela, eds., The Failure of Presidential Democracy (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994)]

February 23: **The Role of Institutions in Political Development**

(26) Samuel P. Huntington, Political Order in Changing Societies, pp. 8-24 [78-92, 397-412, 460-461], [412-460].

Diamond, Developing Democracy, pp. 93-99

(1) [Diamond, Linz, and Lipset, "What Makes for Democracy" PDC 33-42]
(2)

February 23: **Parties and Party Systems**

Lijphart, Patterns of Democracy, ch. 5, pp. 62-89

(27) S. M. Lipset, The First New Nation, Ch. 9, "Party Systems and the Representation of Social Groups," pp. 293-302, 306-309, 311-314. [The entire pp. 286-317 is included in the course reader and recommended.]

(3) S. M. Lipset, Political Man, pp. 80-82

Scott Mainwaring, "Party Systems in the Third Wave," Global Divergence of Democracies, pp. 185-199.

J. Linz, The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes, pp. 24-38.

(28) Larry Diamond and Richard Gunther, eds., Political Parties and Democracy (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001), pp. ix-xvi, 7-9.

[Philippe C. Schmitter, "Parties Are Not What They Once Were," in Diamond and Gunther, Political Parties and Democracy, pp. 67-89.]

[Giovanni Sartori, Parties and Party Systems (Cambridge University Press, 1976), pp. 119-145, 185-201, 230-232, 273-392.]

[Scott Mainwaring and Timothy R. Scully, eds., Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1995), pp. 1-34, 459-474, + endnotes.]

February 28: Electoral Systems

- JOD Donald L. Horowitz, "Electoral Systems: A Primer for Decision Makers," *Journal of Democracy* 14 (October 2003): 115-127.
- (29) Rein Taagepera and Matthew S. Shugart, Seats & Votes (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989), pp. 1-5, 61-66, 234-237.
- Lijphart, Patterns of Democracy, ch. 8, pp. 143-170 [ch 16]
- Arend Lijphart, "Constitutional Choices for New Democracies," The Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 162-174.
- Guy Lardeyret, Quentin Quade, and Arend Lijphart, "Debate: Proportional Representation," The Global Resurgence of Democracy, pp. 175-193.
- Ken Gladdish, "Choosing an Electoral System: The Primacy of the Particular," The Global Resurgence, pp. 194-206.
- Diamond, Developing Democracy, pp. 99-111.
- JOD Ben Reilly, "Electoral Systems for Divided Societies," *Journal of Democracy* 13 (April 2002): 156-170.
- [Vernon Bogdanor, "Choosing an Electoral System: Israel Debates Reform," *Journal of Democracy* 4 (1), Jan 1993, pp. 66-78.]
- [Timothy Sisk, "Choosing an Electoral System: South Africa Seeks New Ground Rules," *Journal of Democracy* 4 (1), Jan 93, pp. 79-91.]

March 2: Social Cleavages, Ethnicity, and Ethnic Conflict

- Robert Dahl, Polyarchy, pp. 105-123.
- JOD Donald Horowitz, "Democracy in Divided Societies," *Journal of Democracy* 4 (October 1993): 18-38.
- JOD [John R. Bowen, "The Myth of Global Ethnic Conflict," *Journal of Democracy* 7 (October 1996): 3-14.]

Managing Ethnic and Nationality Conflict

- (31) Donald Horowitz, Ethnic Groups in Conflict, 563-576, 597-652, 681-684.
- (32) Arend Lijphart, "The Power-Sharing Approach," in Joseph Montville, ed, Conflict and Peacemaking in Multiethnic States (Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1990), pp. 491-509.
- Lijphart, Patterns of Democracy, pp. 270-274.
- (1) Diamond, Linz and Lipset, "What Makes for Democracy?" PDC, pp. 42-46
- JOD Andrew Reynolds, "Constitutional Engineering in Southern Africa," *Journal of Democracy* 6 (April 1995): 86-100.
- JOD Joel Barkan and Andrew Reynolds, Debate: PR and Southern Africa, *Journal of Democracy* 6 (October 1995): 106-124.
- (33) Timothy D. Sisk and Andrew Reynolds, eds., Elections and Conflict Management in Africa (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1998), Reynolds and Sisk, ch. 1, pp. 11-18, 28-34. [Sisk, ch. 8, pp. 145-171.]
- JOD [Adeed Dawisha, "The New Iraq: Democratic Institutions and Performance," *Journal of Democracy* 16 (July 2005): 35-49]
- JOD [Vincent Maphai, "The New South Africa: A Season for Power-Sharing," *Journal of Democracy*, 7, no. 1 (January 1996), pp. 67-82]
- JOD [Ian S. Spears, "Africa: The Limits of Power-Sharing," *Journal of Democracy* (July 2002): 123-136.]
- [Alfred Stepan, "Federalism and Democracy: Beyond the U.S. Model," in Global Divergence, pp. 215-230.]

March 7:

Democratic Breakdowns

- Juan Linz, The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes, pp. 3-16, 38-86, [92-97].
- (34) L. Diamond, "Introduction" to DDC: Africa, pp. 3-5.
- (35) L. Diamond, "Introduction" to DDC: Asia, pp. 3-10.
- (36) Nancy Bermeo, *Ordinary People in Extraordinary Times: The Citizenry and the Breakdown of Democracy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2003), pp. 234-239, 252-256.

Larry Diamond, "Is Pakistan the (Reverse) Wave of the Future?" Global Divergence of Democracies, pp. 355-370.

[Arturo Valenzuela, "Chile," in PDC, 92-97, or in DDC: LA, 216-222]

[Ergun Ozbudun, "Turkey," in PDC, pp. 233-237.]

[L. Diamond, "Nigeria," in PDC, pp. 468-471.]

[John Higley and Michael G. Burton, "The Elite Variable in Democratic Transitions and Breakdowns," American Sociological Review Vol. 54, No. 1, Feb. 1989, pp. 17-32.]

March 9: International Factors:

Huntington, The Third Wave, pp. 85-108, 281-290.

Robert Dahl, Polyarchy, pp. 189-201, 210-215.

JOD Steven Levitsky and Lucan A. Way, "International Linkage and Democratization," *Journal of Democracy* 16 (July 2005): 20-34.

Larry Diamond, Promoting Democracy in the 1990s, (New York: Carnegie Corporation, 1995), pp. 12-21, 31-38, 40-59. (To be distributed). Also at: <http://wwics.si.edu/subsites/ccpdc/pubs/di/fr.htm>

(37) Thomas Carothers, Aiding Democracy Abroad: The Learning Curve (Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1999), pp. 331-352.

Michael McFaul, "Democracy Promotion as a World Value," *The Washington Quarterly* Winter 2004-2005, pp. 147-163, http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/washington_quarterly/v028/28.1mcfaul.pdf

(1) Diamond, Linz and Lipset, "What Makes for Democracy?" PDC, pp. 48-52.

JOD Thomas Carothers, "The Rise of Election Monitoring: The Observers Observed," *Journal of Democracy* 8, no. 3 (July 1997): 17-31

JOD Debating Democratic Assistance:
Marina Ottaway and Teresa Chung "Toward a new Paradigm,"
Elizabeth Spiro Clark, "A Tune-up, Not an Overhaul," E. Gyimah-Boadi, "The Cost of Doing Nothing," and Irena Lasota, "Sometimes Less is More," *Journal of Democracy* 10, no. 4 (October 1999): 99-128.

[Schedler, Diamond, and Plattner, The Self-Restraining State, chs 8 & 19, pp. 123-142, 313-330]

[George P. Shultz, Turmoil and Triumph: My Years as Secretary of State (1993), pp. 608-642, 969-982].

March 14: Building Democracy after Conflict

- (38) James Dobbins, et al., *America's Role in Nation-Building: From Germany to Iraq* (Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2003), pp. xiii-xxix
- JOD Francis Fukuyama, "'Stateness' First," *Journal of Democracy* 16 (January 2005): 84-88.
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